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Type of Source	MLA Format	APA Format
Single author name	Smith, John.	Smith, J. (2001).
Multiple author names	Jones, Douglas F., Zane Stark, and Susan Taft.	Jones, D.F., Stark, Z., & Taft, S. (2003).
Corporate author name	American Automobile Association.	American Automobile Association. (1997).
Unknown author	Article	Article
	"Media Giants."	Media Giants. (1983).
	Book	Book
	<i>Atlas of the World.</i>	<i>Atlas of the World.</i> (2004).
Same author, multiple works	Garcia, Manuel. <i>Long Walk</i> . New York: Harpers, 1996. Print. ---. <i>One Peace</i> . Boston: Phillips, 2003. Print.	Garcia, M. (1996). <i>Long walk</i> . New York: Harpers. Garcia, M. <i>One peace</i> . Boston: Phillips. [List separately]
Basic format for a book	Tan, George. <i>Frontage</i> . London: Oxford, 2003. Print.	Tan, G. (2003). <i>Frontage</i> . London: Oxford.
Book with an editor	Boone, Amy. <i>Lost</i> . Ed. Tom James. Boston: Stein, 2001. Print.	Boone, A. (2001). <i>Lost</i> (T. James, Ed.). Boston: Stein.
Book with a translator	Wren, Sam. <i>Stranger</i> . Trans. Kurt Shaw. London: Oxford, 1990. Print.	Wren, S. (1990). <i>Stranger</i> (K. Shaw, Trans.). London: Oxford.
Book edition (other than 1 <sup>st</sup> )	Dorcett, Ken. <i>The Dance</i> . 2nd ed. Chicago: Longhouse, 2000. Print.	Dorcett, K. (2000). <i>The dance</i> (2nd ed.). Chicago: Longhouse.
A Multi-Volume Work	Thorn, Mavis. <i>Acting</i> . 24 vols. New York: Lang, 1973. Print. Culture Ser. 24.	Thorn, M. (1973). <i>Culture</i> (Vols. 23-24). New York: Lang.
Article or chapter in a book	Zim, Sally. "Giant." <i>Tales</i> . Ed. Jen Roy. New Haven: Yale, 2002. 55-70. Print.	Zim, S. (2002). Giant. In Jen Roy (Ed.), <i>Tales</i> (pp. 55-70). New York: Haven.
Magazine	Ryan, Kate. "Surfing Lies." <i>Wired</i> . 19 Feb. 2003: 17-24. Print.	Ryan, K. (2003, February 19). Surfing lies. <i>Wired</i> . 17-24.
Journal (by volume and issue)	Wood, Francis. "Frenzy." <i>Utne Reader</i> 65.1 (2000): 304-313. Print.	Wood, F. (2000). Frenzy. <i>Utne Reader</i> , 65(1), 304-313.

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Based upon the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers* 6<sup>th</sup> Edition and  
the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

Type of Source	MLA Format	APA Format
Newspaper	Blake, John. "Golden." <i>New York Times</i> 12 Nov. 1982: A7. Print.	Blake, J. (1882, November 12). Golden. <i>New York Times</i> , p. A7.
Letter to the editor	Shaw, Toni. Letter. <i>The Daily Planet</i> 26 Aug. 2006: B12. Print.	Shaw, T. (2006, August 26). Letter. <i>The Daily Planet</i> , B12.
Website / online posting	Smith, John. <i>Survival</i> . N.p. 13 April 2002. Web. 2 May 2010.	Smith, J. (2002, April 13). <i>Survival</i> [Internet forum]. Retrieved May 2, 2010, from <a href="http://www.rockcmg.org">http://www.rockcmg.org</a>
Article from online periodical	Herbst-Damm, Katherine L. and James A. Kulik. "Volunteer Support, Marital Status, and the Survival Times of Terminally Ill Patients." <i>Health Psychology</i> 24.2 (2005): 225-229. Web. 28 April 2010.	Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 24, 255-229. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225
Email	Wilde, Lisa. "Review Notes." Message to author. 7 Mar. 2005. E-mail.	*email and other personal messages are not included in a reference list (see p. 179 in APA manual)
Chapter/section of online book or document	Adams, Henry. "Diplomacy." <i>The Education of Henry Adams</i> . Boston: Houghton, 1918. <i>Bartleby.com: Great Books Online</i> . Web. 8 Jan. 2005.	Adams, H. (1918). Diplomacy. In <i>The education of Henry Adams</i> (chap. 7). Boston: Houghton. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.bartleby.com/159/8.html">http://www.bartleby.com/159/8.html</a>
Government document	United States. Dept. of Labor. <i>America's Workforce</i> . Washington: U.S. Dept. of Labor, 2004. Print.	U.S. Department of Labor. (2004). <i>America's workforce</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Labor.
Film / video / DVD	<i>High Fidelity</i> . Dir. Stephen Frears. Pref. John Cusack, Iben Hjejle, Jack Black, and Todd Louiso. 2000. Walt Disney Video, 2001. DVD.	Simmons, T.B. (Producer), & Frears, S. (Director). (2000). <i>High fidelity</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Walt Disney Pictures.
Television program	"Monkey Trial." <i>American Experience</i> . PBS. WGBH, Boston. 18 Mar. 2003. Television.	Pratt, J. (Executive producer). (2003, March 18). <i>Monkey trial</i> [Television broadcast]. Boston: WGBH.
Lecture / conference	Cohran, Kevin. "Slavery and Astronomy." Adler Planetarium, Chicago. 21 Feb. 2001. Lecture.	Cohran, K. <i>Slavery and astronomy</i> . Chicago: Adler Planetarium. 21 Feb., 2001.

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