

Direct Quotations of Online Material Without Page Numbers

- Where paragraph numbers are visible, replace the page number with the abbreviation para.

- Author (publication year) “quotation” (para. #).

Basu and Jones (2007) went so far as to suggest the need for a new “intellectual framework in which to consider the nature and form of regulation in cyberspace” (para. 4).

- Where document headings are visible, replace the page number with the heading and the paragraph number.

- Author (publication year) “quotation” (heading, para. #).

In their study, Verbunt, Pernot, and Smeets (2008) found that “the level of perceived disability in patients with fibromyalgia seemed best explained by their mental health condition and less by their physical condition (Discussion section, para. 1).

- Where document heading is too large to cite in full, use a shortened version of the heading.

- Author (publication year) “quotation” (shortened heading, para. #).

“Empirical studies have found mixed results on the efficacy of labels in educating consumers and changing consumption behavior” (Golan et al., 2007, “Mandatory Labeling Has Targeted,” para. 4).

Note: the original heading was “Mandatory Labeling Has Targeted Information Gaps and Social Objectives.”

Reference Examples of Online Sources

➤ Online Magazine Article

Novotney, A. (2009, November 10). Yoga as a practice tool. *Monitor on Psychology*, 40(10), 38. <http://www.apa.org/monitor/2009/11/yoga.html>

➤ Online Newspaper Article

Robertson, C., & Kovaleski, F. (2009, November 12). Scarred, Fort Hood Survivors Move On. *The New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2009/11/13/us/13survivors.html?_r=1&ref=todayspaper

➤ Electronic Version of Print Book

Rowling, J. K. (2005). *Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince* [Kindel].

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

➤ If a DOI is available, use it as the location of the source.

Cramer, H. (2018) Yoga for anxiety: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Depression and Anxiety*, 35(9), 830-843, <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22762>

➤ If a DOI is not available, include the URL for the location of the source.

Kenigsberg, B. (2020, January 23). The making of ‘2001: A space odyessy’ was as far out as the movie. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/23/arts/design/kubrick-2001-museum-moving-image.html>

➤ No Retrieval dates are required unless the cited information may change over time.