APAReferences and In-text Citation Flowchart

APA References Page

- Capitalize only the **first word** of the title and subtitle of a book, article, or chapter title (and any proper nouns)


- Titles of journal articles and book chapters appear without quotation marks and are not italicized.
- If no date is available, write n.d. in parentheses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Source</th>
<th>Citation Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Newspaper article</td>
<td>Marquardt, J. (2007, October 3). Children plunge into activities. <em>St. Cloud Times</em>, pp. 1A, 7A.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Check with professor to see if URL is necessary.*
*APA electronic sources are constantly evolving, so no guarantees are made about the accuracy of this entry; however, right now you no longer cite retrieval dates unless the cited information changes over time.*

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Revised by Kayla Quade

*Some material modified from the APA publication manual, 6th ed. (2010)*
Public schools have become overly dependent on the IQ test as an indication of academic potential (Human Abilities, 1988).

An individual's success in life depends in large measure on the cultural context in which he or she was raised ("Beyond IQ," 1994).

Walker (2000) compared reaction times for light and sound stimuli and found the former to be 190 ms, and the latter, 160 ms (p.207).

There are three key factors behind the burgeoning demand for Brazilian beef (Mertens, 2004, p.3).

As Sullivan and Quigley (1994) point out, many recent publications like the above one write in their own recollection of the past.

Wasser, Zappulla, Rosen, and Garin found that watching Family Guy increases one's popularity (p.208).

Wasser et al. (1994) found that attacks of female baboons upon other troopmates suppress the others' reproduction and the viability of their infants (p.208).

During a multinational civil-military exercise, Adkins et al. (2001) studied the use of collaborative technology.

The fear of authority "prevents true learning in elementary, secondary, and university classrooms" (Motivation and Authority, 2006, p.13).

The transformation of women's lives has been hailed as "the single most important change of the past 1,000 years" ("Reflections," 1999, p.77).

Johnson (2004) defines refuge as "shelter from danger or harm." (p.67).

A team is defined as "a small number of people with complementary skills who are committed to a purpose..." (Katzenbach & Smith, 2005, p.45).

Codgill et al. (2001) argue that "making backchannel overtly available for blah blah" (p.109).

Codgill et al. (2001) assert that "backchannel is multithreaded, substantial and governed by blah blah" (p.109).

According to Britton et al. (2003), mature writers "consider their readers more than themselves" (p.89).